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ILM – Management Apprenticeships our End to End offer
Level 3 Team Leader/Supervisor & Level 5 Operations/Departmental Manager



Aims and content of today's webinar

Management Standards and EPA Process

- Update on our response and support regarding Covid-19
- What is EPA?
- On-Programme delivery
 - Off-the-job training
 - Prior Learning
- Overview of the EPA Journey
- The assessment components and how they're delivered at each level
- Good practice for the assessment components
- ILM Resources
- Open Q&A and discussion





Our response to the Covid-19 Pandemic

Please go to our dedicated web page

https://www.i-l-m.com/covid-19

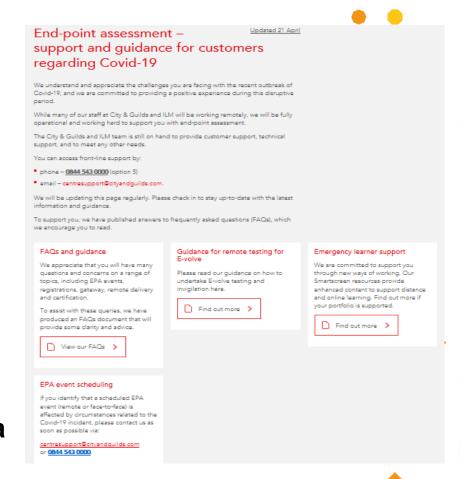
for all other aspects of our support during this time including:

- On-line events
- E-workbooks
- EPA Guidance
- Other useful information and links



Keeping up to date with Covid-19 Dispensations

- EPA Dispensations
- Functional Skills updates
- Qualification updates
- Digital and E-learning free resources
- Support and contact numbers
- https://www.cityandguilds.com/covid-19/epa





Gateway and the use of digital signatures

- Digital Signatures allowed on declaration / authenticity documentation.
- We will also accept a **typed** in signature of the **learners name only. Employer and Training provider** digital signatures must be provided.
- If it is not possible to get a digital signature we will accept a letter from the Apprentices' employer stating the learner is able to go through gateway. This must be stated in the email and include the Employers email signature.
- For further <u>quidance</u> please click the link



Email exemption

We are currently accepting a separate email uploaded directly to the EPA Portal. This should be from the employer, clearly stating the learner is ready for their EPA event.



Delivering Evolve tests remotely

Things to consider:

- Only to be used for EPA knowledge tests, not Diploma Evolve examinations
- Exams are invigilated on a 1-2-1 basis.
- 5 day booking window still required
- Invigilators must be fully trained
- Delivery platforms must allow the Invigilator to be able to view the candidate, their environment and their computer/laptop screen at all times during the test
- Test must be taken under exam conditions
- Remotely Invigilated e-volve tests will be delivered through a web-delivery application requiring no installation to the candidate computer





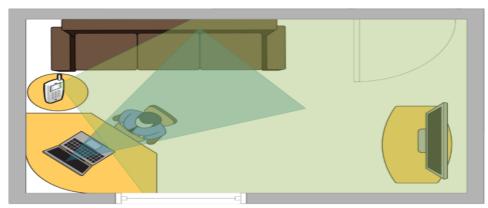
Equipment required for delivery

Centre

The template checklist which will need to be completed by the invigilator during the event. This must be stored for 6 months after the event.

The Evolve exam will be booked on Walled Garden and an ULN link will be created to send to the learner to sit the live exam

Access to web based delivery platform – either **LogMeIn – Go To Meeting** or **Cisco WebEx**





Learner

The candidate will need a laptop/computer with the following features:

- Screen resolution at least 1024x768;
- OS Windows 7, 8, 8.1 and 10 (Mac/Tablet/Chromebooks are not compatible);
- A supported web browser with ActiveX Flash enabled;
- Operational web camera that can face them
- Access to the preferred virtual meeting technology.

Also

The candidate will also need

- A smart phone or tablet with an operational web camera
- An email account
- Photographic ID.

Certificates and Functional Skills

- PLR can be accepted as evidence of achievement
- Candidate History from Walled Garden (City and Guilds only) can be accepted when it clearly shows the full achievement of the qualification by stating qualification conferred and certificated. Please note, if it states unit credits and not qualification this will not be accepted
- A SIMS / CMIS report is also acceptable but must be authenticated with a stamp from the relevant school/college and signed by the examinations officer or equivalent authority
- National Record of Achievement which must contain relevant awarding organisation verifiable achievement.

Functional Skills

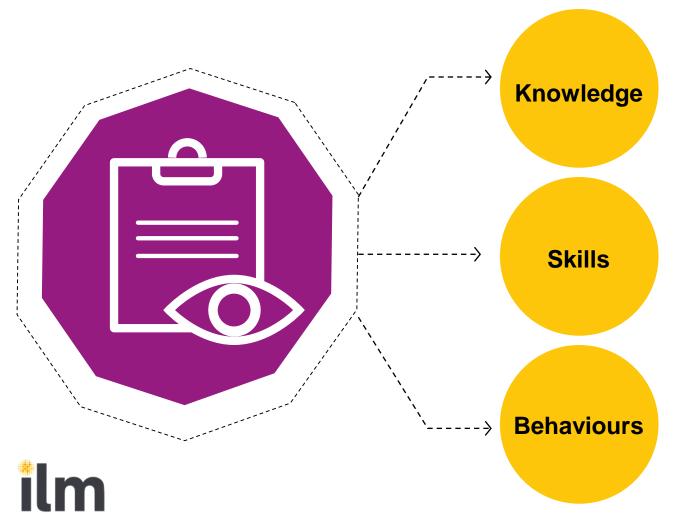
We're seeking views on the exceptional arrangements we have set out for awarding vocational and technical qualifications, and general qualifications (other than GCSEs, AS and A levels).

https://www.gov.uk/government/consultations/exceptional-arrangements-for-assessment-and-grading-in-2020

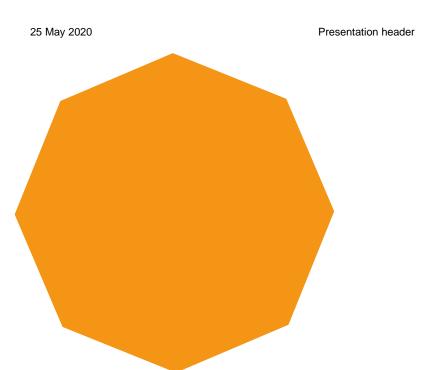
Relaxation of Functional Skills – until the 31 July, no need to undertake Level 2 functional Skills Maths and English if they are on a Level 2 standard. Must still complete Level 1.







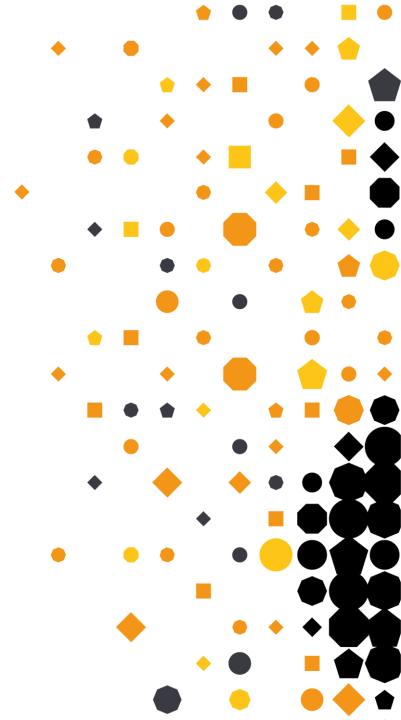
- Assessment(s) undertaken at the end of an apprenticeship by an independent End Point Assessment Organisation (EPAO).
- Carried out in line with the Assessment Plan to measure a candidates performance against the knowledge, skills and behaviours set out in the apprenticeship standard set by the Trailblazer Group.



On Programme delivery

Including off the job training and prior learning





On-programme delivery

Learning and development aimed at developing the knowledge, skills and behaviours set out in the apprenticeship standards

- On-the-job training and learning from / with others
- Off-the-job education, training and online learning
- Coaching, mentoring, formative assessment, review and feedback

Created 2 new qualifications based on the apprenticeship standard and translate the standards into the more familiar language of a qualification:

8410-01 – <u>Level 3 Diploma for Managers</u>

8420-01 – <u>Level 5 Diploma for Leaders & Managers</u>

- Mimic the EPA to help prepare learners by allowing to experience online knowledge tests and professional discussions ahead of the formal EPA assessments.
- Result in the production of a portfolio of evidence, the best elements of which can be combined to create the Showcase portfolio submitted for EPA more guidance on this later.





Off-the-job training

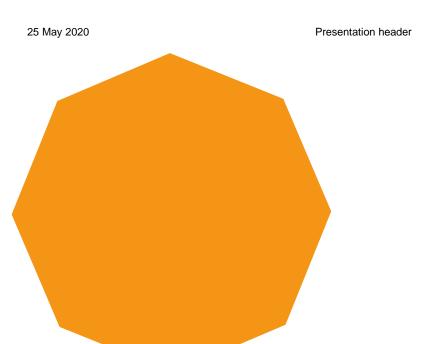
- Content must teach new knowledge, skills and behaviours required to reach competence in the apprenticeship standard
- Any training carried out off-the-job must map to the standard
- Statutory holiday entitlement must be deducted before off-the-job hours are calculated.
- Off-the-job training must take place during PAID hours.
- By paid hours the ESFA mean the apprentice's normal contracted hours –
- Can include any training or learning (that is relevant to the apprenticeship standard) that falls outside of the candidates' usual day-to-day activities.
- 20% off-the-job should cover the planned duration of the apprenticeship before gateway.
- Off-the-job clear calculations must be included in apprentice's commitment statement.



Prior Learning

- Funds must not be used to pay for learning or skills the apprentice has already attained.
- Providers must account for prior learning and reduce duration, content and price, where appropriate.
- Where accounting for prior learning would mean the duration would be less than 12 months or fail to meet the 20% off-the-job, the apprenticeship is ineligible.
- Providers must assess prior learning before the apprenticeship begins including work experience,
 previous apprenticeships and prior education.
- Prior learning, knowledge, skills and behaviors must be quantified and evidenced.
- All of the above must be included in the evidence pack and written agreement with the employer.
- The ESFA have tendered for an organisation to research and investigate how apprenticeship providers are managing this requirement of the funding rules.
- CLICK HERE TO VISIT GOV.UK on Apprenticeships: Guidance for Prior Learning.
- Recorded Prior Learning Webinar hosted by our funding guru Bryony Kingsland can be found here
 https://www.cityandguilds.com/apprenticeships/events-and-webinars





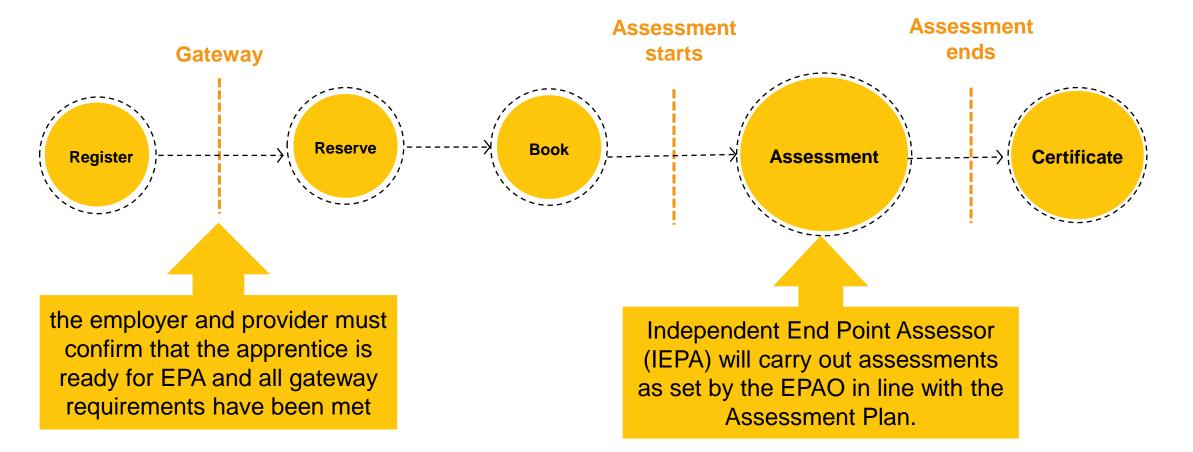
The EPA Journey

Including components, grading and resits





EPA Journey

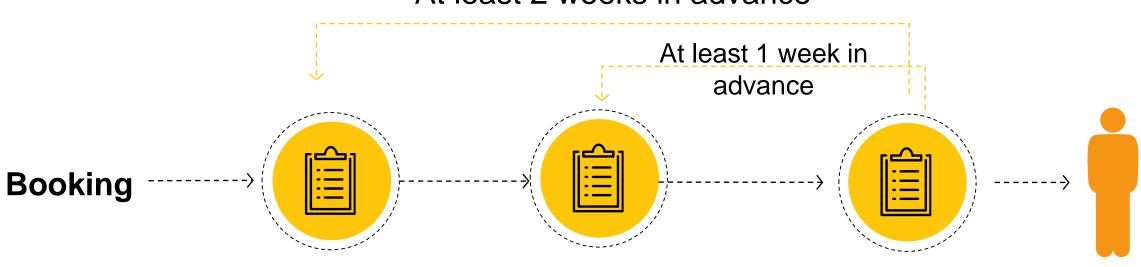




Link: City & Guilds 8 Step Guide to your EPA journey

The timeline of assessment





Evidence submission

Knowledge test

Interview,
Professional
Discussion,
Presentation & Q&A



Level 3 Assessment components & delivery methods

Assessment Method

Knowledge test using scenarios and questions





Onscreen test e-volve platform

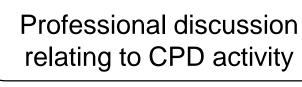


Assessment of portfolio of evidence

Structured competency-based interview



Online EPA Portal





Live online interaction assessor, apprentice GoToMeeting



Level 5 Assessment components & delivery methods



Knowledge test using scenarios and questions

Assessment of portfolio of evidence

Structured competency-based interview

Presentation on work based project with Question and Answer session

Professional discussion relating to CPD activity





Onscreen test e-volve platform



Online EPA Portal

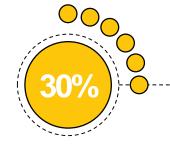


Live online interaction assessor, apprentice GoToMeeting



Assessment Components - Weighting Level 3 Team Leader/Supervisor





Knowledge Test



Portfolio of evidence



Structured competency based interview



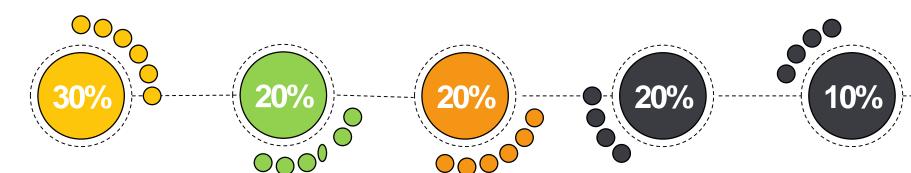
Professional discussion relating to CPD activity





Assessment Components - Weighting Level 5 Operations/Departmental Manager





Knowledge Test

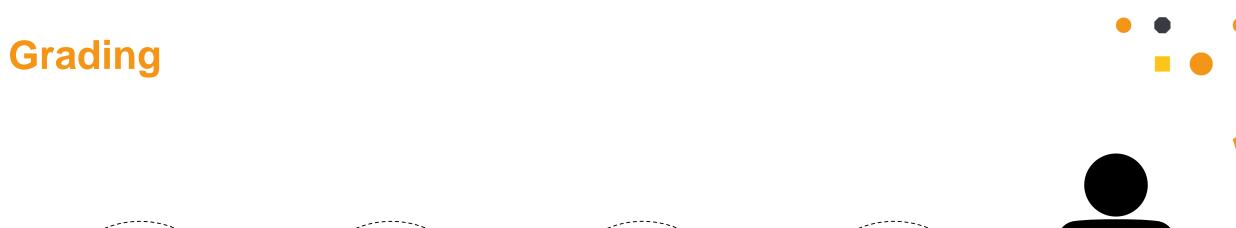
Portfolio of Evidence

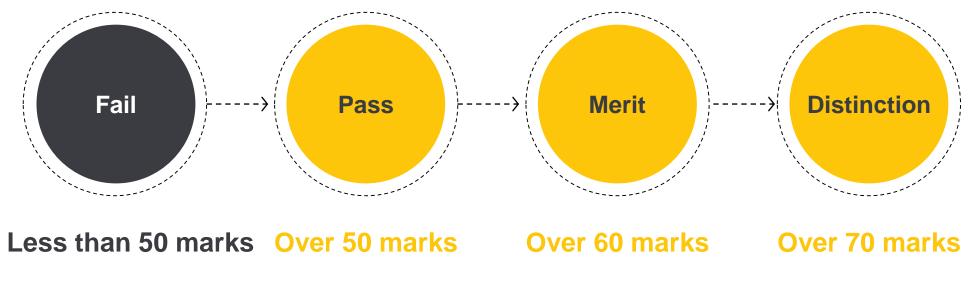
Competency based interview

Presentation on workbased project and Q&A Professional discussion relating to CPD activity

Option to resit assessment component failed









Focus on... Knowledge test



Knowledge Test covers 7 topic areas:

- Leading people
- Managing people
- Building relationships
- Communication
- Operational management
- Project management
- Finance

The knowledge test covers the knowledge elements of the above sections of the apprenticeship standards and will last a maximum of 60 minutes at both level 3 and level 5. The test is carried out on our E-volve platform.



Knowledge Test - breakdown

Level 3

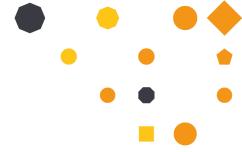
The test will take a maximum of 60 minutes. There will be 40 questions leading to a mark out of 40. Once all components have been passed the weighting specified in Section 3.12 will be used to determine the final grade.

| Topic | Coverage | Number of questions | Number of marks |
|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| Leading People | All 5 Knowledge ACs | 5 questions | 5 marks |
| Managing People | All 6 Knowledge ACs | 7 questions | 7 marks |
| Building Relationships | All 5 Knowledge ACs | 5 questions | 5 marks |
| Communication | All 6 Knowledge ACs | 6 questions | 6 marks |
| Operational Management | All 6 Knowledge ACs | 6 questions | 6 marks |
| Project Management | All 7 Knowledge ACs | 7 questions | 7 marks |
| Finance | All 4 Knowledge ACs | 4 questions | 4 marks |
| Total | 39 ACs | 40 questions | 40 marks |

Level 5

| Topic | Coverage | Number of questions | Number of marks |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| Operational Management | 12 Knowledge ACs | 13 | 15 |
| Project Management | 2 Knowledge ACs | 2 | 2 |
| Finance | 2 Knowledge ACs | 2 | 2 |
| Leading People | 6 Knowledge ACs | 6 | 8 |
| Managing People | 5 Knowledge ACs | 4 | 4 |
| Building Relationships | 6 Knowledge ACs | 4 | 5 |
| Communication | 3 Knowledge ACs | 3 | 4 |
| Total | 36 ACs | 34 questions | 40 marks |



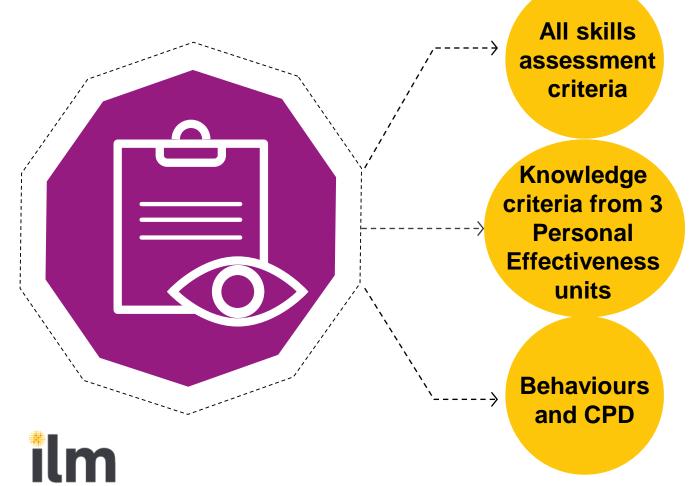


Knowledge test

- Providers must ensure that secure assessment sites are provided and that trained invigilators are in place to administer EPA knowledge tests.
- Knowledge criteria are tested using a series of structured questions based on a number of scenarios.
- Results are generated automatically and will be available within 24 hours on Walled Garden.
- A practice test is available on our website (via Walled Garden, access provided once learners are registered), our EPA Guidance Pack also contains a series of example MCQ questions to allow learners to practice.



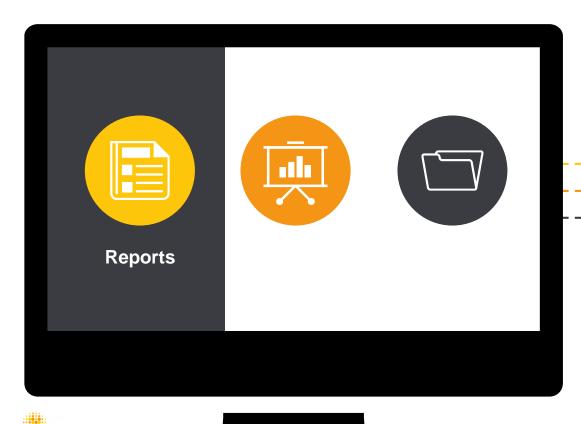
Focus on... Portfolio of evidence



Testing Application of knowledge and demonstration of skills and behaviours relating to:

- Leading people (Skills)
- Managing people(Skills)
- Building relationships (Skills)
- Communication (Skills)
- Operational management (Skills)
- Project management (Skills)
- Finance (Skills)
- Self-awareness (Knowledge and skills)
- Management of self (Knowledge and skills)
- Decision making (Knowledge and skills)
- Behaviours taking responsibility,
 inclusivity, agile, professionalism behaviours
 won't be marked but will expect to see them







- Reports
- Presentations
- Performance reviews between employer and apprentice
- Observations (recorded by the training provider)
- Ongoing professional discussions between apprentice and training provider relating to projects and assignments (recorded by the training provider)
- Reflective statements
- Feedback from line manager, direct reports and peers including 180/360 degree feedback approaches

Tips for compiling a portfolio:



There are large number of criteria to assess so only include evidence that is relevant



Plan/map work activities to assessment criteria to identify how a holistic approach can be adopted – proper planning can significantly reduce the assessment burden for all involved



Use the sample evidence matrix (or similar) so that the evidence is easy to find for the IEPA – clear, accurate referencing will make it easier for all to see how the candidate has met the criteria and how evidence is being used.



Quality of evidence – e.g. ensure observations/ recordings are clear, with audio or visual aspects of a high enough quality to be able to make an assessment decision.



We want to see apprentices **best work** – so if you have evidence of chairing 6 team meetings – **pick the best one**!



Contextualisation by learners is key, it allows them to demonstrate

- the role they played in creating the evidence presented, and
- provides a platform for the learner to demonstrate why they made decisions, why they chose to implement a certain model, etc.

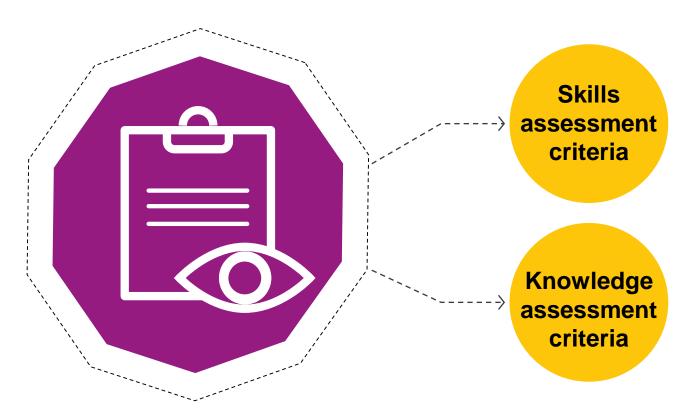




- Evidence must meet the requirements of VACS:
 - Valid/Relevant it must be obtained in a real working environment that accurately reflects
 the candidates day-to-day work. It must relate to the criteria being evidenced.
 - Authentic it must be the candidate's own work, unguided and in a real working environment (where possible). It must be clear what role the candidate has played in producing the evidence presented
 - Current the evidence must have been produced while the learner was onprogramme/doing their apprenticeship.
 - Sufficient the evidence must fully cover the criteria it's intended to, partial coverage of an assessment criteria does not demonstrate full knowledge or competence.



Focus on... Competency based interview



Testing Knowledge and skills relating to:

- Leading people
- Managing people
- Building relationships
- Communication
- Operational management
- Project management
- Finance



Competency based interviews

Level 3: 45 minutes interview

Level 5: 55 minutes interview





Structured interview will:

- Explore topic areas to analyse the full range of the standard and confirm performance against the standard.
- Cover the softer skills of the standard e.g. verbal communication, influencing people, etc.
- Explore what has been produced in the portfolio, how it has been produced and confirm understanding.

Feedback from LIEPAs

Portfolio

- Be aware of the verb in the assessment criteria
- Product evidence, Product evidence, Product Evidence!!
- Over reliance on Professional Discussions
- Weak witness statements
 - E.g. "the apprentice managed the meeting well" does not demonstrate that the apprentice met the criteria.
 - Statements should
 - What was the meeting about
 - What did the apprentice do
 - How did they do it

Competency Based Interviews

- Make sure the apprentice knows what a Competency based Interview is
 - Real Practical examples required
 - Will be asked "give me an example"
- IEPAs will probe but if the apprentice is prepared they have a better chance of gaining more marks in the time allowed
- The IEPA will not lead the Apprentice they need to know what's in their own portfolio
- Apprentices need to say what they did personally (use the word I) rather than what the team did (we)
- Apprentices can take notes and their portfolio in with them





S.T.A.R.R: A way to think about portfolio evidence

The key thing we want to see in a Summative Portfolio: *show us what you do*. This method could also be used when writing up "projects" that are required at level 5 as evidence using S.T.A.R.R as a useful approach.

Situation: What were you asked to do, why and by whom? This can include regular maintenance activities, a

collection of smaller activities on a single theme or a distinct task/project that has been set.

Task: The detail of what you propose to do and the plan of actions to be undertaken, with explanation as

to why you have decided to do things in a certain way and why elements of the plan have be done

in a certain order.

Action: Walk through what you are doing/did with screenshots, photos, etc. and appropriate annotation.

Result: What was the outcome of the work you carried out? Success/failure? Who provided feedback? Did

you hand the work over to someone who signed off the completion?

Reflection: Did it go to plan? Did the outcome and activity run as you expected? What would you do faced with

a similar task in the future – do the same things or different? What else might have helped you carry

out the task?



S.T.A.R.R: Example



I manage a small budget within my area of work which has different elements of income and expenditure. It is my responsibility to monitor the spend and income and report back to my manager on a monthly basis.



I have an overview of the budget (evidence in portfolio) and each of the income /expenditure elements that need to be reviewed and checked. It should take for me XX hours to gather this information and the deadlines I need to meet. As part of my plan, I check records of expected activity and liaise with various departments to check all costs and invoices have been processed.



These are the checks I perform (*screenshots with annotation in portfolio*). This is how I ensure all activity has been recorded (*screenshots with annotation in portfolio*). Here are examples of the budget analysis I carried out comparing expected activity against actual (*screenshots with annotation*).



All this is recorded and here is the report to my manager OR not all of the activity was as planned and I therefore did a report to my manager with an action plan to remedy this (*screenshots with annotations in portfolio*)

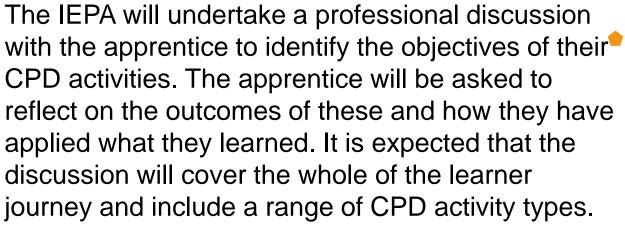


This is the feedback I received about the work I had done. While it was successful/not successful this is what I think went well/not so well and I would recommend a change/no change to this process in the future. Changes to be outlined if appropriate.



Focus on... Professional discussion





Can include activity undertaken during the Level 3 diploma (if undertaken), and can also include:

- any assignments or projects
- Details of any formal or informal learning undertaken
- Details of any professional discussions undertaken or support provided through Professional Bodies.



Professional discussion

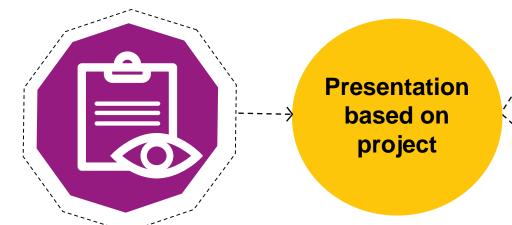
Level 3: 30 min discussion

Level 5: 40 min discussion



Presentation on work-based on project with questions and

answers (level 5 only)



Focusses on the outcomes of the project and seeks to evidence the application of knowledge and skills to meet the outcomes in the Standard.

15 minute presentation delivered to panel including IEPA, Delivery centre and employer. Followed by Q&A

ILM does not need to agree or approve the project topic. This is agreed between the Employer, Delivery Centre and apprentice.

Presentation will demonstrate:

- What the apprentice set out to achieve
- What they have produced in the project
- How they approached the work and dealt with any issues
- Appropriate interpersonal and behavioural skills

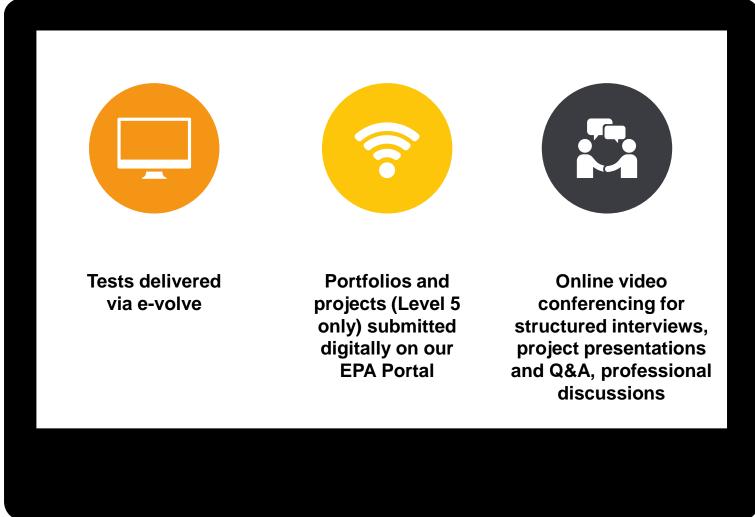


Frequently Asked Questions (1)

| Question | Answer |
|---|--|
| Are the on-programme qualification certificates enough for the Outcomes in the Summative Portfolio? | No. We need to see how the apprentice links what they have learned to what they do. |
| Can apprentices use a report format they are familiar with? | Yes there is no template for this |
| Should I include everything the apprentice has done in the portfolio submitted for EPA? | No. It is meant to be Summative, so the best they have per Outcome. |
| Should I include some early work and then their improved work for the portfolio? | No. We want to see what they have become and not the journey, unless it is to show why they make a specific decision, carry out a task or act in a particular way. |
| Does the portfolio have to be submitted in a word processed document? | No. Many Standards will allow alternatives, especially if you have apprentices that are uncomfortable with long written documents. |



Delivery model - Recap





Customer pre-checks

Need to ensure are in place/working prior to EPA taking place

Knowledge Test

Access to a computer with the e-volve on screen testing platform installed prior to the test starting

Quiet room where the test can be undertaken under invigilated conditions

Invigilator

Structured competency-based interview

Professional discussion

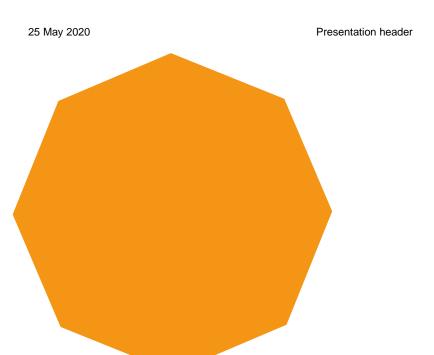
Presentation on work-based project (level 5 only)



Access to a computer with video-conferencing software installed prior to the assessment starting. The video-conferencing software will be advised at point of booking, currently this is GoToWebinar



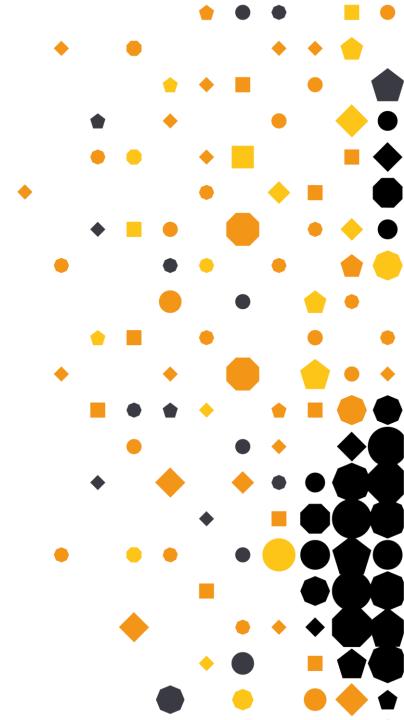
Quiet room, free from distractions and interruptions



EPA support

For tutors/coaches/assessors and learners





Links to Key Documents



Level 3 Team Leader/Supervisor

9308-12

June 2018 Version 1.3

End-point Assessment Customer Guidance Pack

For EPA Customers/Employers/Training Providers/Centres



Level 5 Operations/ Departmental Manager

9309-12

June 2018 Version 1.2

End-point Assessment Customer Guidance Pack

For EPA Customers/Employers/Training Providers/Centres

- ILM Customer Guidance packs, recording forms and sample tests linked on the left.
- Lv3 Team Leader/Supervisor Apprenticeship Standard
- Lv3 Apprenticeship
 Assessment Plan
- Lv5 Operations/Departmental Manager Apprenticeship Standard
- Lv5 Apprenticeship
 Assessment Plan

L5 Operational Departmental Manager End-goint assessment (9309-12) — Customer Pack

A City & Guilds Group Business







Knowledge test

Portfolio of evidence

Professional discussion

Competency-based interview

Presentation/Q&A based on project

| Level 3 | Level 5 |
|---------|---------|
| £15 | £40 |
| £235 | £255 |
| £155 | £170 |
| £220 | £255 |
| | £230 |
| £625 | £950 |



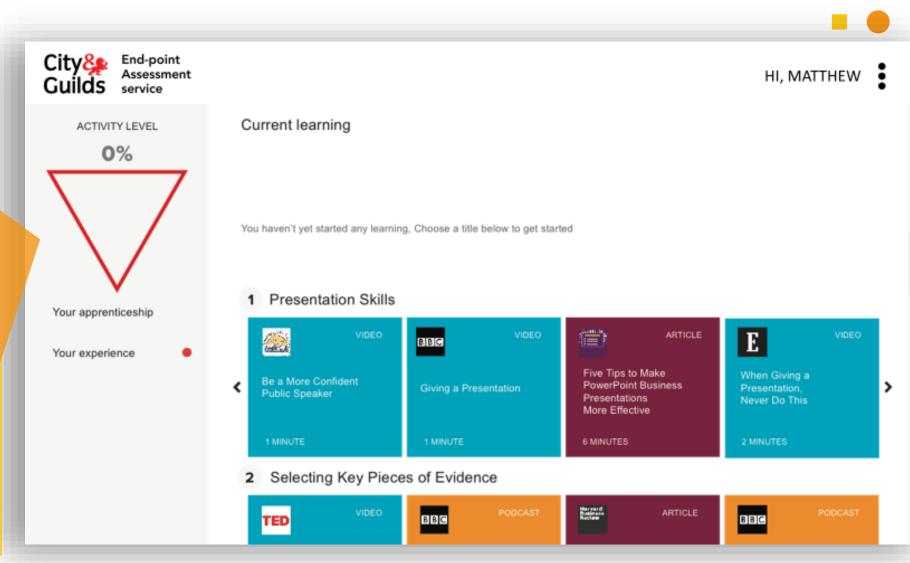
Resit fees available on this page of our website.

EPA Prep Tool

resources
relevant to the
standard

Relevant to assessment method

Organised by assessment skills most relevant to that individual and standard







- Quality assured generic content, aligned to occupations and EPA components
- Tested by own in-house apprentices
- Built following customer feedback interviews, survey
- Supports learner preparation for the EPA event
- Presents unique and personalised experience for each learner

Availability

- Accessed via SmartScreen, only to those centres making EPA registrations
- Available for all occupations that have a City & Guilds or ILM EPA

Personalised to each apprentice with up to 6 hours of generic content per standard

Organised by assessment skills most relevant to the apprentice and the standard

Apprenitces can gain confidence in areas like interviews, presentation skills, writing and exam prep

Useful and relevant learning resources relevant to the standard and assessment method

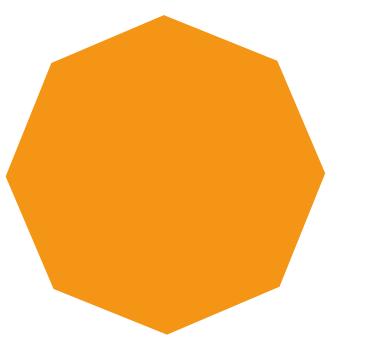


Demo video

URL: https://vimeo.com/250767683/af446c3150

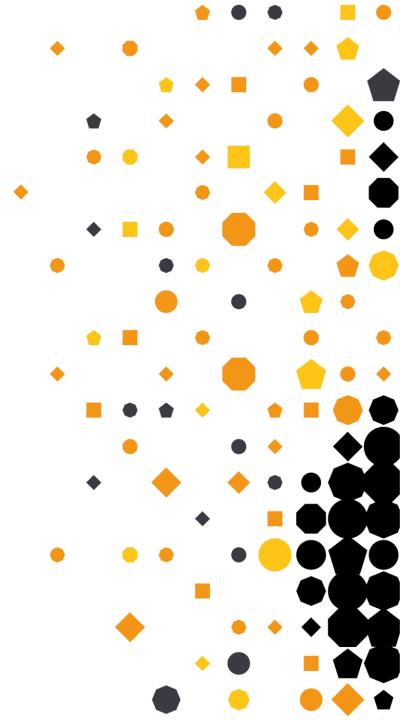






Learning Resources



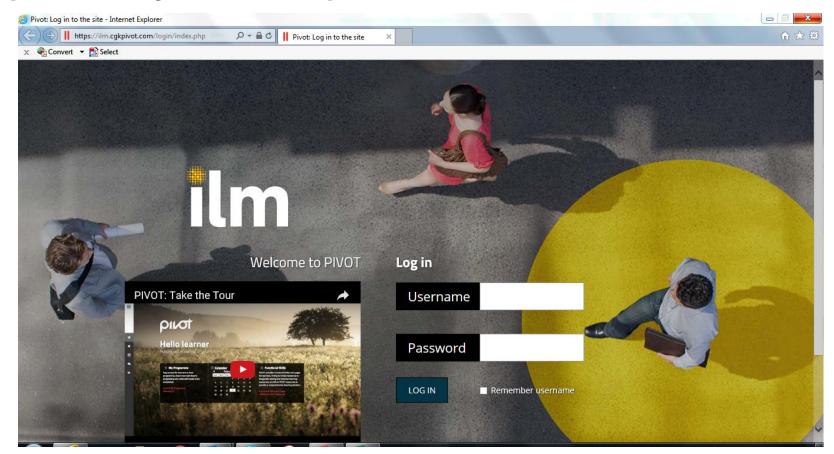


ILM Get To Gateway (formerly SOLAR)

The <u>ILM Get To Gateway</u> platform fuses award winning LMS and e-portfolio to manage qualifications, learners and assessors, all in one place.

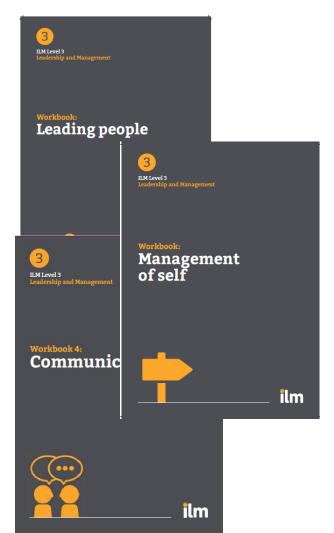
Pricing is available on our website here: https://www.i-l-m.com/assessment-and-resources/ilm-learning-resources/apprenticeship-resources

Or discuss with your account manager if more information is needed.





On Programme Resources – Illuminate e-Workbooks



Pricing

Level 3

Per user - £125 (Product code: WB3/DIG/PL1)
Unlimited users, Annual Licence fee - £12,250 (Product code: WB3/DIG/AL1

Level 5

Per user - £155 (Product code: WB5/DIG/PL1)
Unlimited users, Annual Licence fee - £15,500 (Product code: WB5/DIG/AL1)



One workbook per knowledge/skills unit (combined) covering each of the themes/topics within the qualification/apprenticeship standard. 10 workbooks for each qualification/level.



Aid to qualification delivery rather than a resource that generates assessment evidence



Primarily knowledge based with a 'putting knowledge into action' section. Provides opportunity for skills learned to be transferred to the workplace.

Writeable PDFs – can be saved and uploaded to LMS or ePortfolio

On Programme Resources – linking to the qualification handbook



Structure

To achieve the Level 3 Diploma for Managers learners must achieve **all** 17 units. To achieve units 300, 301, 302 and 303 the associated onscreen knowledge tests 317 and 318 must be passed.

| UAN | ILM unit number | Unit title | Level | Credit Value | GLH |
|--------------|--------------------|---|-------|-----------------|-----|
| Knowledge | Units | | | | |
| D/615/5555 | 8410-300 | Leading People | 3 | 2 | 17 |
| H/615/5556 | 8410-301 | Managing People | 3 | 2 | 17 |
| K/615/5557 | 8410-302 | Building Relationships | 3 | 2 | 15 |
| M/615/5558 | 8410-303 | Communication | 3 | 2 | 15 |
| A/615/5563 | 8410-308 | Operational Management | 3 | 2 | 18 |
| F/615/5564 | 8410-309 | Project Management | 3 | 2 | 15 |
| J/615/5565 | 8410-310 | Finance | 3 | 2 | 15 |
| Skills Units | | | | | |
| T/615/5559 | 8410-304 | Leading People | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| K/615/5560 | 8410-305 | Managing People | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| M/615/5561 | 8410-306 | Building Relationships | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| T/615/5562 | 8410-307 | Communication | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| L/615/5566 | 8410-311 | Operational Management | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| R/615/5567 | 8410-312 | Project Management | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Y/615/5568 | 8410-313 | Finance | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Combined K | (nowledge a | and Skills Units | | | |
| D/615/5569 | 8410-314 | Self-Awareness | 3 | 3 | 15 |
| R/615/5570 | 8410-315 | Management of Self | 3 | 3 | 12 |
| Y/615/5571 | 8410-316 | Problem Solving and Decision Making | 3 | 3 | 12 |
| Onscreen Kr | nowledge T | ests | | | |
| n/a | 8410-317 | Level 3 Leading and Managing People | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| n/a | 8410-318 | Level 3 Communication and Building Relationships | n/a | n/a | n/a |

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Section 1: Different forms of communication and their application

Introduction

Effective communication at work is important because it means that we can:

- send and receive information accurately
- hare information effectively
- give a good impression of ourselves and the organisation
- deal with problems effectively
- develop useful and productive working relationships with colleagues, customers and others

communicating with other people is important in the workplace. These can include, for exampl

• Running meetings and discussions with team leaders and team members – e.g. agreeing objectives, discussing the allocation and progress of tasks; dealing with queries.

- Motivating and leading the team e.g. having positive discussions about objectives; listeni
- to feedback from the team and agreeing the way forward; organising team-building activities
- Sharing accurate information e.g. gathering accurate data from different people and departments; producing accurate leaflets, documents and websites for customers and others
 Delegating tasks and implementing plans e.g. passing responsibility to team members to
- Giving training and coaching to the team e.g. running training sessions for the whole tea giving one-to-one coaching to an individual to develop their skills.
- Creating and delivering reports e.g. progress reviews sent by email to other managers;
- presenting a report to the team on PowerPoint.
- Dealing with customers, visitors and the general public e.g. meeting, greeting and takin care of people visiting the workplace; answering questions and giving out information; dealir with complaints involving the team or its activities.

ection 1: Different forms of communication and their application



Knowledge Activity 1 Make some notes about which written forms of communication you would use in the following situations, and why: To tell 500 customers that an offer is coming to an end

To tell 50 customers that their accounts are in arrears

To let colleagues know about a departmental meeting next week

To give a team member a written warning



Thank YOU

